# WHAT IS A SCRATCHED OR ABRADED **UNSATISFACTORY SPECIMEN?**

An unsatisfactory specimen is one that is poor quality in which the Newborn Screening adequacy may be affected.

## What are the reasons a specimen is deemed unsatisfactory?

- Quantity Insufficient (QNS)
- Clotted or Layered
- \* Scratched or Abraded
- Contaminated
- Specimen Too Old
- Damaged in Transit

- Collected on an Expired Card
- Patient Too Old

#### What does Scratched or Abraded mean?

The filter paper was damaged, contains creases or tears, folded or bent and blood drops will be rough, wrinkled or rippled.

#### How to prevent collecting a Scratched or **Abraded specimen:**

- Do not touch heel to filter paper.
- Do not use capillary tubes.
- Do not touch filter paper after applying blood drops.
- Allow specimen to dry flat with blood application side up.
- Protective flap or cover should not be folded until specimen is completely dry (ready to ship).
- Prior to use, blood collection forms should be stored standing on side in packaging (do NOT store flat).

#### What causes Scratched or Abraded specimens?

- Bending or folding specimen cards
- Too many specimens in envelope
- Wet specimen touches another object
- Protective flap was allowed to dry on top of specimen
- Using a capillary tube

### **Examples of Satisfactory Specimens**









#### **Questions or concerns?**

Contact the Newborn Screening Quality Improvement team at: nbsqi@dhec.sc.gov

